

以弹簧振子为例

$$F = -kx \quad \begin{cases} x = A \cos(\omega t + \varphi) \\ v = -A \omega \sin(\omega t + \varphi) \end{cases}$$

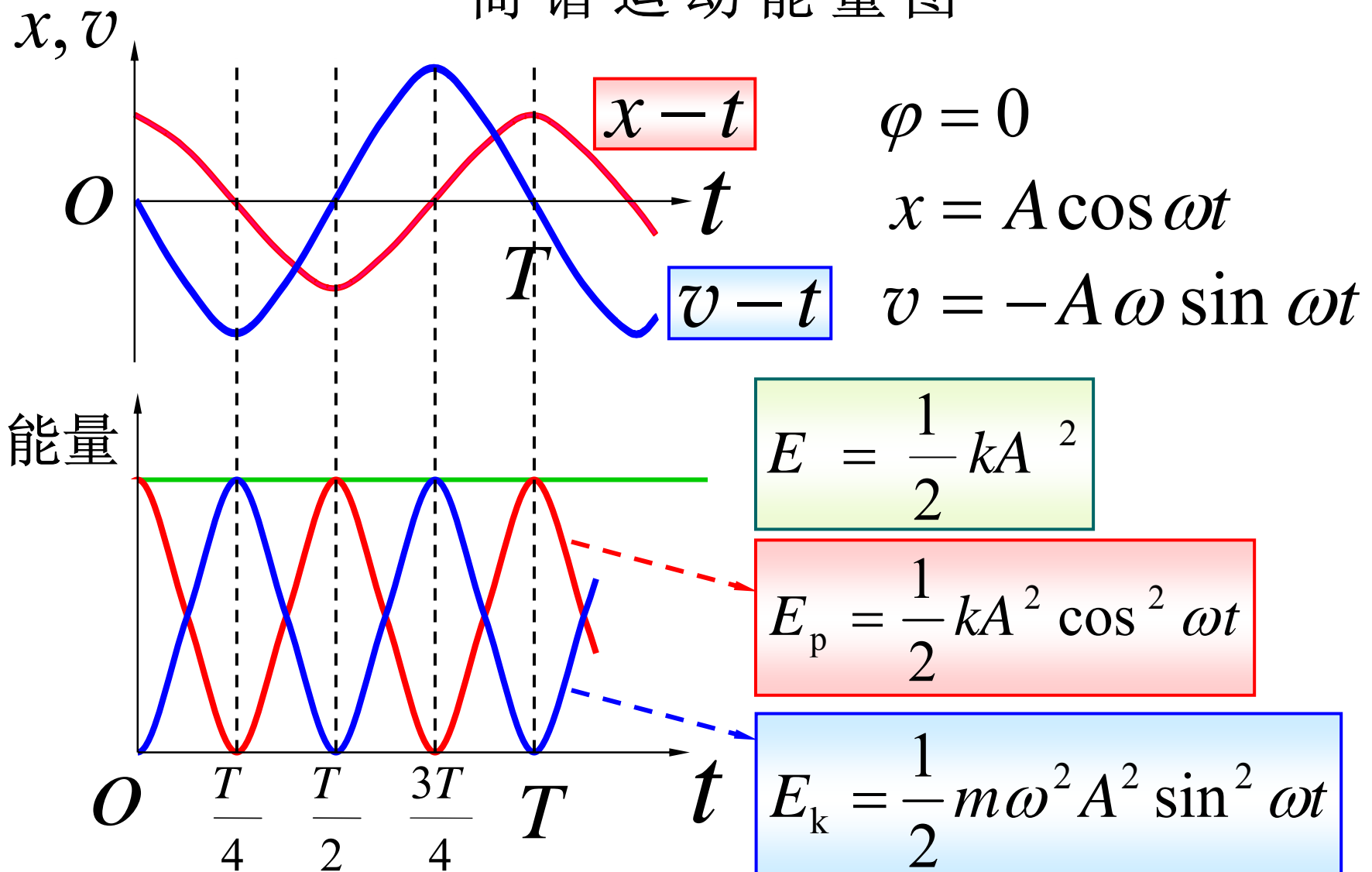
$$\begin{cases} E_k = \frac{1}{2} m v^2 = \frac{1}{2} m \omega^2 A^2 \sin^2(\omega t + \varphi) \\ E_p = \frac{1}{2} k x^2 = \frac{1}{2} k A^2 \cos^2(\omega t + \varphi) \end{cases}$$

$$\omega^2 = k / m$$

$$E = E_k + E_p = \frac{1}{2} k A^2 \propto A^2 \quad (\text{振幅的动力学意义})$$

线性回复力是保守力，作简谐运动的系统机械能守恒

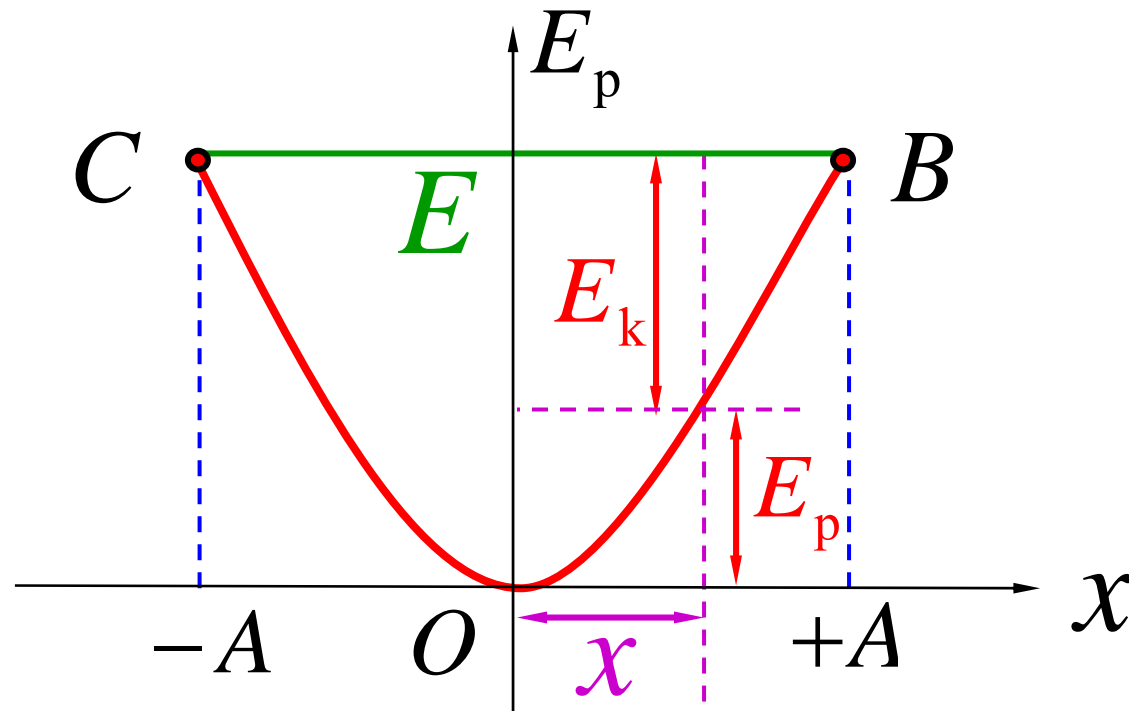
简谐运动能量图



$$E = \frac{1}{2} kA^2$$

简谐运动能量守恒，振幅不变

简谐运动势能曲线



能量守恒  $\xrightarrow{\text{推导}}$  简谐运动方程

$$E = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 + \frac{1}{2}kx^2 = \text{常量}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{1}{2}mv^2 + \frac{1}{2}kx^2 \right) = 0$$

$$m\cancel{v} \frac{dv}{dt} + kx \frac{dx}{dt} = 0$$

$$\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + \frac{k}{m}x = 0$$

**例** 质量为  $0.10\text{kg}$  的物体，以振幅  $1.0 \times 10^{-2}\text{m}$  作简谐运动，其最大加速度为  $4.0\text{m} \cdot \text{s}^{-2}$ ，**求**：

- (1) 振动的周期；
- (2) 通过平衡位置的动能；
- (3) 总能量；
- (4) 物体在何处其动能和势能相等？

**解** (1)  $a_{\max} = A\omega^2$        $\omega = \sqrt{\frac{a_{\max}}{A}} = 20\text{s}^{-1}$

$$T = \frac{2\pi}{\omega} = 0.314\text{s}$$

$$(2) \quad E_{k,\max} = \frac{1}{2} m v_{\max}^2 = \frac{1}{2} m \omega^2 A^2 = 2.0 \times 10^{-3} \text{ J}$$

$$(3) \quad E = E_{k,\max} = 2.0 \times 10^{-3} \text{ J}$$

$$(4) \quad E_k = E_p \text{ 时, } E_p = 1.0 \times 10^{-3} \text{ J}$$

$$\text{由 } E_p = \frac{1}{2} k x^2 = \frac{1}{2} m \omega^2 x^2$$

$$x^2 = \frac{2E_p}{m\omega^2} = 0.5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^2$$

$$x = \pm 0.707 \text{ cm}$$

